Natural Algae Mask

Summary of Scientific Evidence



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Agenda Summary of Scientific Evidence - Natural Algae Mask

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- Active Ingredients
- O Mode of Action
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Natural Algae Mask

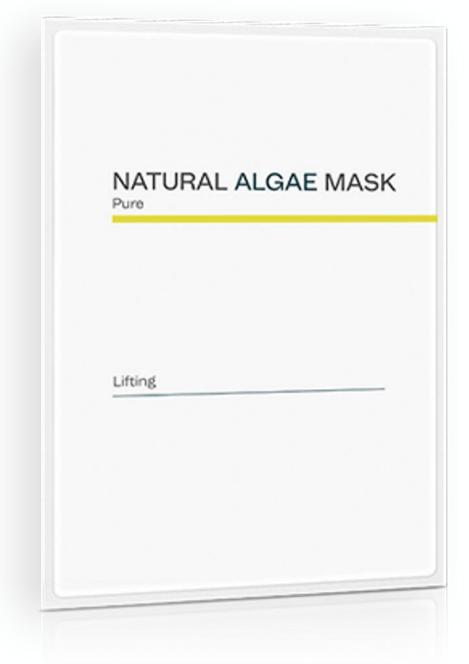
At a Glance

Key Facts

- ✓ Active Biomaterial Natural Biomatrix extracted from pure brown algae
- ✓ Actives: Alginate, Calcium
- ✓pH: 3.35 (activated with water)
 - 4.28 (activated with Activation Liquid 17SF)
- ✓ Professional usage
- ✓rinse-off product
- ✓ Free from Preservatives, fragrances, mineral oils, silicones & colorants
- √Freshly activated in the moment of use for maximum potential

Natural Algae Mask is a freeze-dried anti-aging mask for instantly more rehydrated, plumped and visibly firmed skin.

The active ingredients are incorporated in a matrix of algae fibers from brown seaweeds.

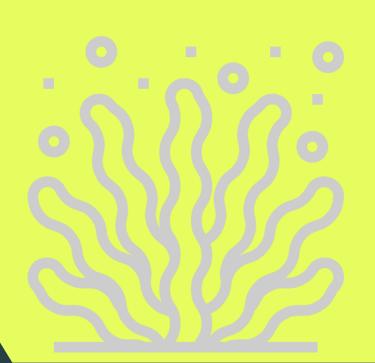


INCI Mask Algin · Cellulose Gum · Glycerin · Calcium Sulfate · Caprylic/Capric Triglyceride · Citric Acid · Sorbitol



It's all about the skin





Introduction

Skin ageing is a complex process and can be seen by lines, wrinkles, strong dehydration or changes in skin tone. During the skin aging process, osmosis and cell volume decrease, as does the number and **mobility of aquaporins** (AQPs). Changes in the **epidermal calcium gradient** also promote a disturbed barrier function and increase water loss. The skin becomes more dry and rough and more susceptible to irritation. A key role in the targeted care therefore plays the restoration of volume, the enrichment and transport of moisture and the modulation of the calcium gradient.

AQPs, an important **water channel** in the skin, are considered as critical transport mediators that are involved in many physiological functions, such as transepithelial fluid, cell migration and the formation of the Cornified Envelop (CE), which provide a chemical and physical stability to dead keratinocytes.

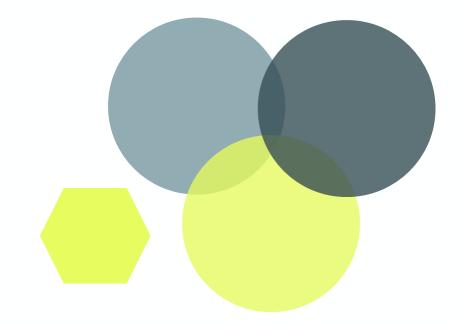
The **formation of the CE** during the cornification process is to a considerable extent depend on calcium. The activity and expression of many of the involved enzymes and structural proteins are regulated by calcium. Additionally, Calcium **strengthens the cell-cell connection**, as it is an essential co-factor for desmosome binding (binding between cells). A **calcium gradient**, existing during young age and in healthy individuals, is lost during old age and various skin diseases, e.g. atopic dermatitis and psoriasis vulgaris. This loss has a remarkable influence on the composition of the CE and its barrier function

Tobin, Introduction to Skin Aging. J Tissue Viability. 2017;26(1):37-46





Ingredients explained in short



Ing	red	iei	nt

Algin

Cellulose Gum

Glycerin

Calcium Sulfate

Carprylic/Capric Trglceride

Citric Acid

Sorbitol

Function in cosmetic products

Humectant

Binding

Humectant

Binding

Emollient

Buffering

Humectant

What that means

Preserves skin moisture

Hold together the ingredients

Preserves skin moisture

Hold together the ingredients and delivery of Calcium Ions

Medium-chain fatty acids, makes the skin smooth and soft

Buffering agent to control pH level

Preserves skin moisture



Hero Active Ingredients



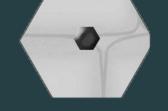


Marine Polysaccharides [4]:

Natural Algae Mask consists of an ion biomatrix extracted from pure brown algae, where the component alginate (a polysaccharide) forms the carrier for minerals and vitamins. Alginate can absorb more than several hundred times its weight in water. Thus, it fulfills several cosmetic functions simultaneously. Alginate serves as a consistency agent, forms a moisture-repellent surface film and can bind heavy metal ions involved in oxidative processes and radical formation. Slight tightening is also achieved with superficial filming.



^[2] Elias et al. Journal of Investigative Dermatology, 2002; 119. [3] Watt et al. Journal of Cell Biological, 1984; 99.



Calcium:

Calcium is one of the fundamental skin nutrients needed for the skin's balance. In the healthy human skin an **epidermal calcium-gradient** is build. This gradient is important for barrier properties by controlling the maturation of corneocytes and by **modulating the desquamation process** (speed of cell turnover). Additionally, calcium is known to stimulate a variety of processes including the **differentiation of keratinocytes** [2], the **building of water channels (Aquaporins)** to ensure appropriate membrane permeability to water molecules [1], and the **reactivation of the cohesion between cells** (e.g. formation of desmosomes [3]).

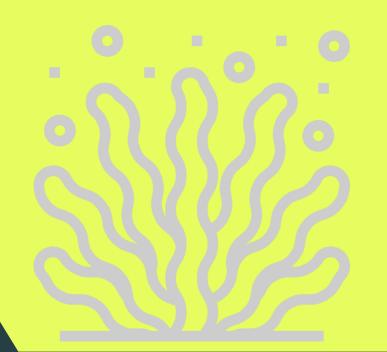
The result: reduced fine lines and wrinkles in the eye area and improved skin dryness and roughness. The substitution of calcium supports the epidermal keratinization process, helps to stabilize the epidermal barrier and gives the thin skin more resistance.

^[4] Kosmetische Praxis 2009 (4), 12-15.

Mode of Action

How does the Lifting effect work on the skin?



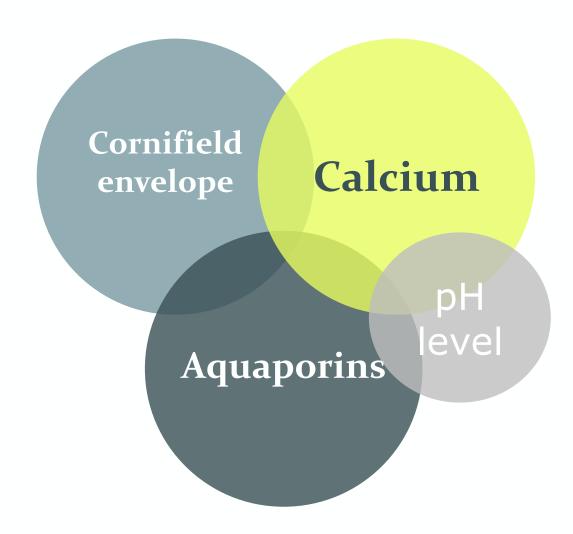






When we get older

More and more moisture is lost from the skin



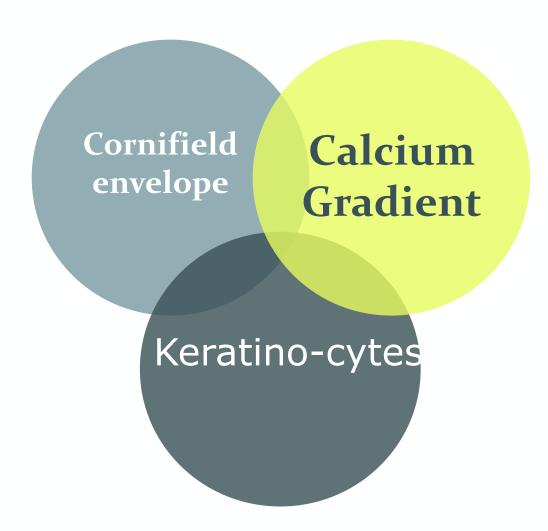
In order for the **cornified envelope** to renew itself, **Calcium** is necessary for its formation to build a strong structure.

Directly applied Calcium opens the door for the water channels (aquaporins) to provide deep immediate hydration of the skin.



When we get older

The Skin loses its energy to renew itself..



Directly applied Calcium helps to set up the calcium gradient which ignites cell energy and cell differentiation to form a firm structure for a long term contoured skin.

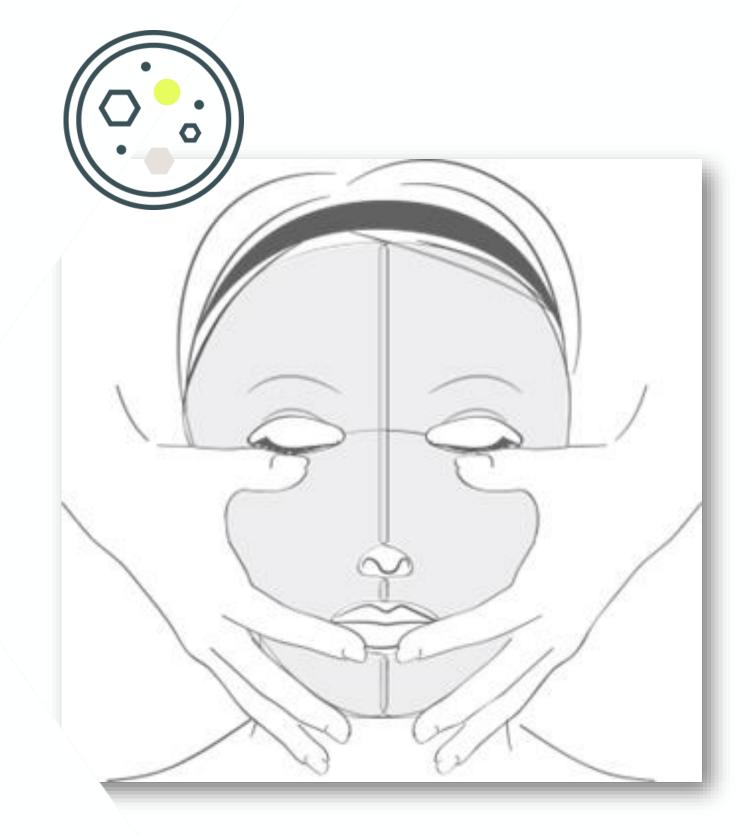


The Perfect Solution for visible Lifting

For instant hydration & barrier protection

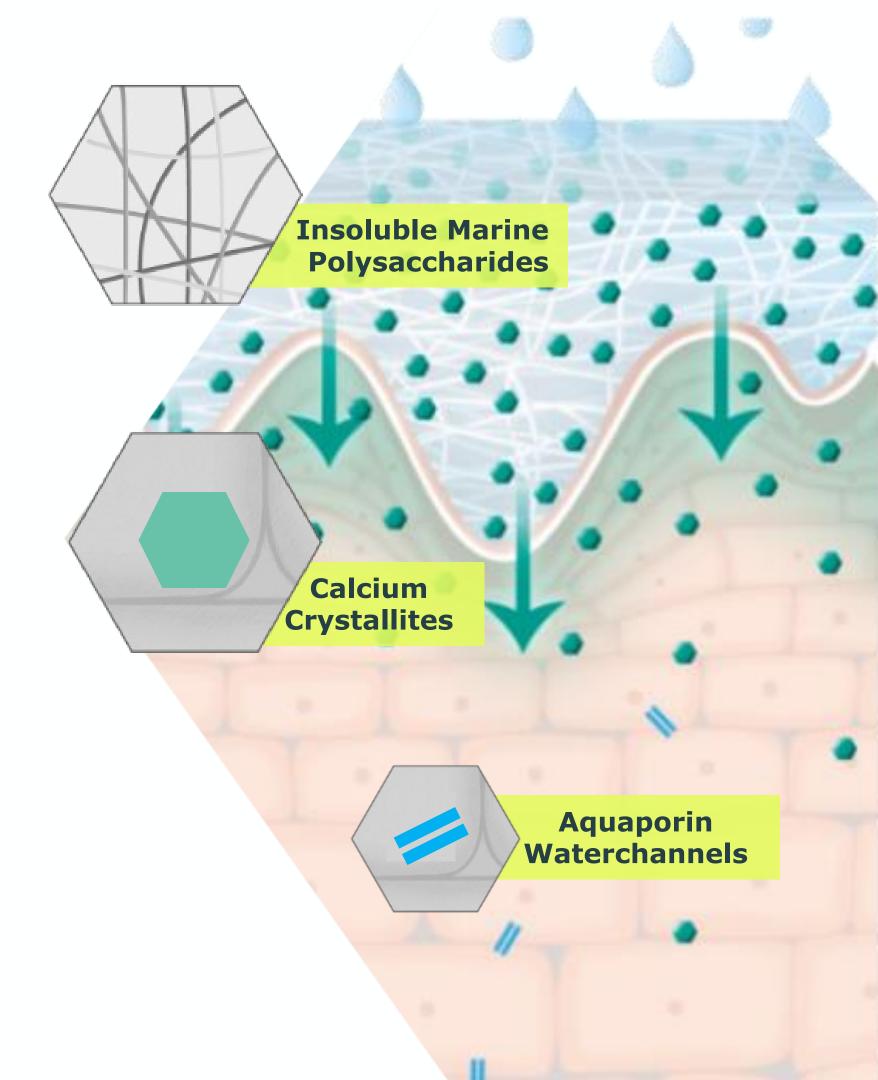
low pH value **Optimal** stabilizes **Calcium** skin barrier Gradient Re- Activation of Aquaporins

EXPLORE DETAILED MODE OF ACTION



Application & Activation of Natural Algae Mask

- Fresh activation with activation liquid 17SF.
- Brown Algae Fiber network of Marine
 Polysaccharides acts as delivery system into skin.
- Soluble marine calcium is freshly activated
 & released into skin.



Action I

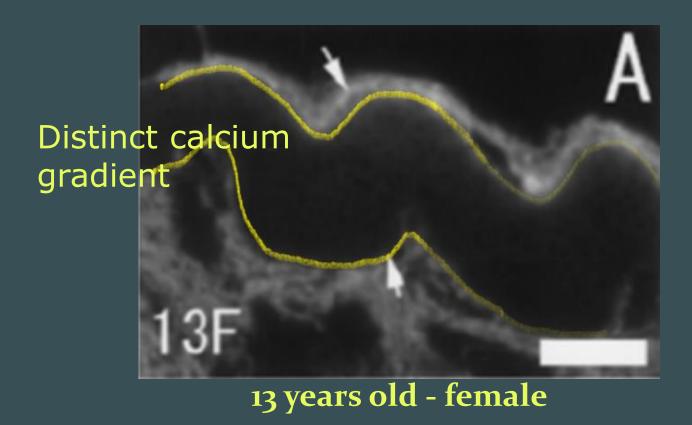
Adjustment of Calcium Gradient

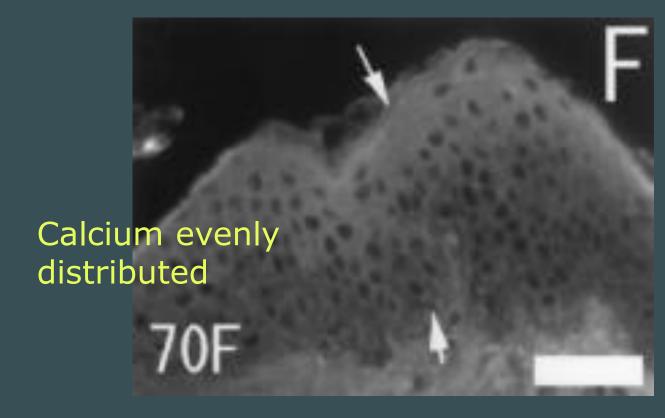
- Increasing calcium concentration in the skin
 - Osmotic uptake of water into the skin.
 - Adjustment of epidermal Calcium gradient.
 to activate keratinocyte formation
 - Strengthen the cornified envelope.

Skin Benefits:

- Intensively hydrates skin.
- Smoothes lines & wrinkles.
- Strengthens skin barrier.

Illustrative fluorescence microscope visualization of Calcium in young & old skin









Action II

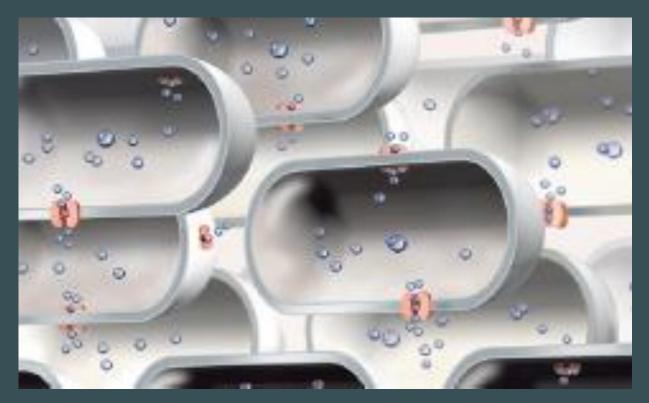
Stimulation of Aquaporin Production

- Osmotic stimulation of water channels (Aquaporins).
- Supporting skin's own skin moisture and controlling transport of water to cells.
- Providing water flow to regulate dryness, skin elasticity, and skin barrier functions.

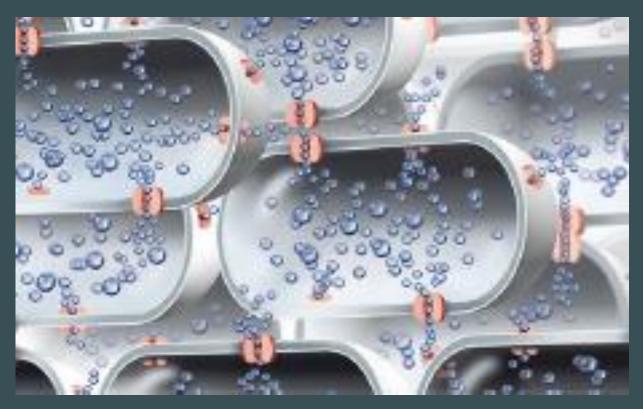
Skin Benefits

- Intense provision and storage of hydration.
- Plumps & fills wrinkles.

Visualization of waterflow in Aquaporin membranes



before





Action III

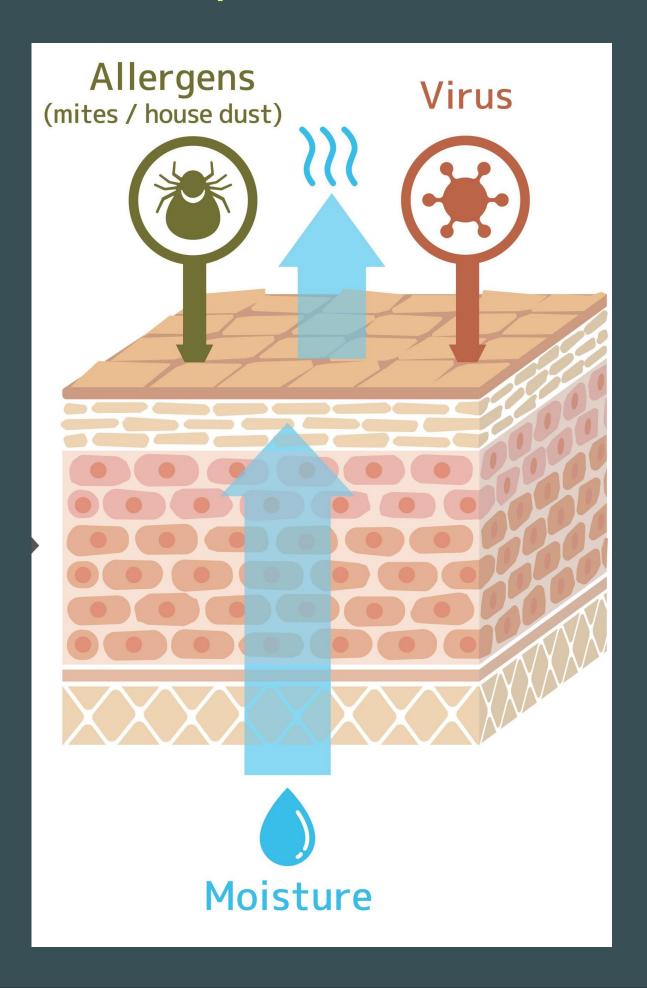
Stabilizing the skin's barrier

- Low pH around 4 balances the skin acidic mantle
- Stabilizing the natural skin's barrier function
- Protecting the skin from water loss
- Helping to support healthy skin microbiome

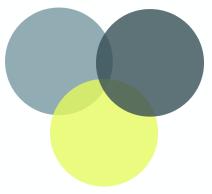
Skin Benefits

- Restores skin barrier
- Revitalizes & hydrates the skin

Visualization of damaged skin barrier losing water and open for radical influences

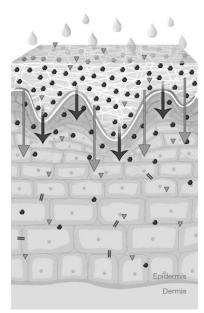






Mode of Action

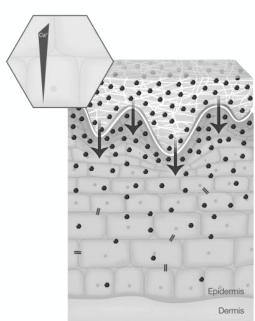
Activation & Release of Active Ingredients



Activation:

- Brown Algae Fiber network acts as delivery system into skin.
- Release of Marine Mineral Complex onto skin surface.
- Soluble calcium ions are activated & released into skin

2 Adjustment of Calcium Gradient

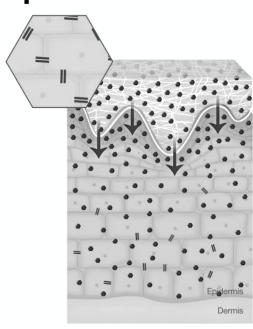


- Generation of an optimal calcium concentration in the skin for the osmotic uptake of water into the skin
- Adjustment of epidermal Calcium gradient to a youthful profile.

1st Benefits:

- Intensively hydrates skin.
- Smoothes lines & wrinkles.
- Strengthens skin barrier.

3 Stimulation of Aquaporin Re-production

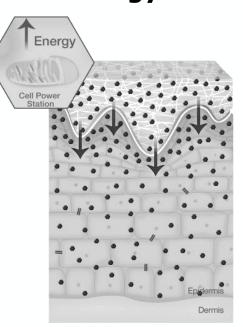


- Osmotic stimulation by Calcium ions positively influences the expression of additional water channels (Aquaporines).
- Supporting skin's own skin moisture and skin barrier functions.

3rd Benefits:

- Intense provision and storage of hydration.
- Plumps & fills wrinkles.

4 Stimulation of Cell Energy

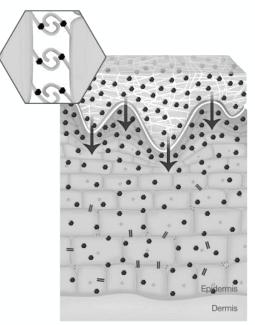


- Calcium ions are known to activate enzyme activity in the cells which leads to cell metabolism stimulation.
- Higher energy levels enable cells to build large molecular structures.

2nd Benefits:

Revitalizes skin.

5 Strengthening of Cell-to- Cell attachment



- Extracellular attachment structures are linked by Calcium ions which are specialized for cell-to-cell adhesion.
- Calcium-induced stabilization of desmosomes.
- Calcium Ions support membrane strength.

4th Benefits:

- Firms skin.
- Improves skin structure.
- Restores skin barrier.



Brown Algae Fiber network



Calcium Ions



5 Significant Lifting & Contouring Results



Summary of benefits

Result of Natural Algae Energy:

Intensively hydrated skin.

Smoothed lines & wrinkles.

Firmed & densed skin.

Plumped & filled wrinkles.

Lifting & contouring effect.

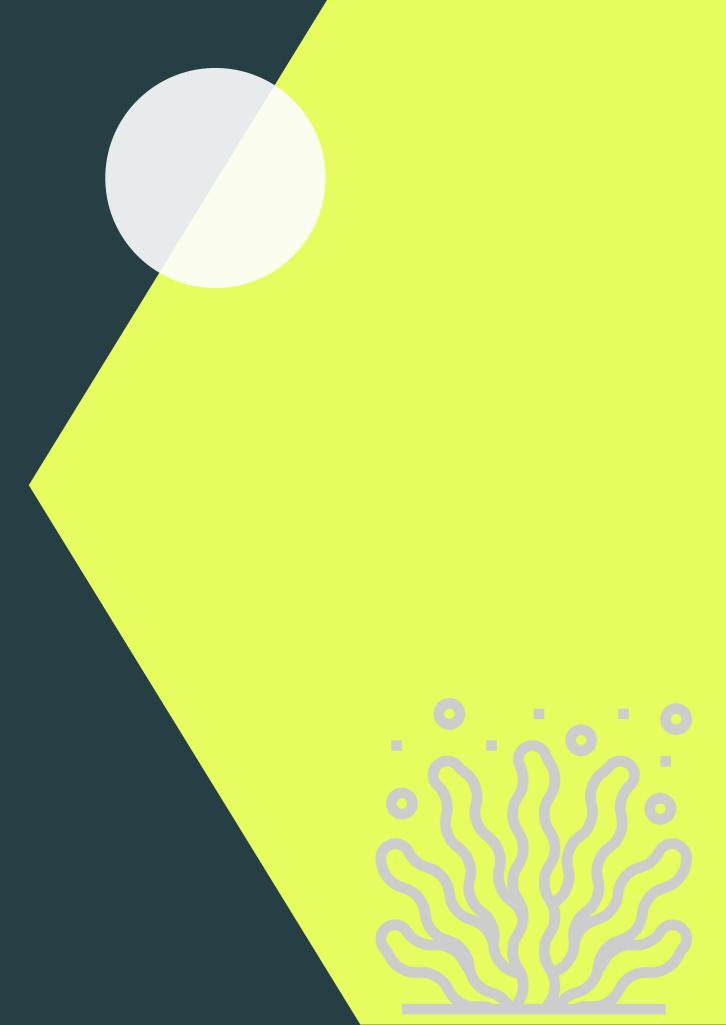
Revitalized skin.





Scientific Studies





Scientific Studies



In vitro analysis of Cell Viability



In vitro analysis of Calcium Concentration



Ex vivo analysis: SEM for skin smoothing



Dermatological Evaluation



Patch Test







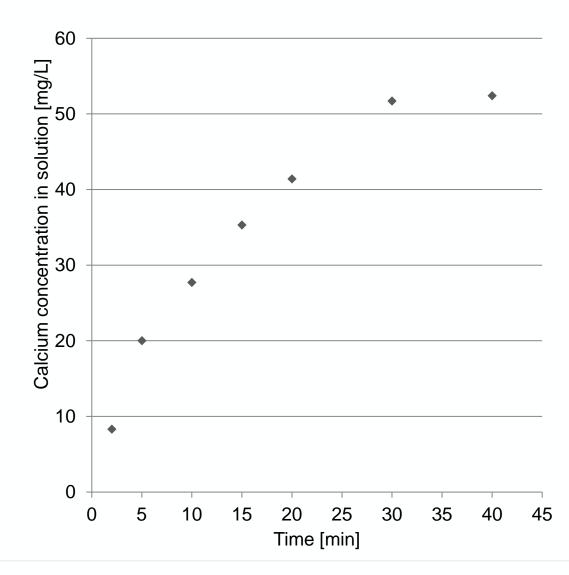
Proven Calcium Penetration



Franz Diffusion cell

Natural Algae Mask Determination of Calcium concentration

Period of measurement: 40 min



Result:

- Calcium Ions penetrate through membrane
- Calcium Concentration increases over time

What that means:

Soluble calcium ions are activated & released into skin.





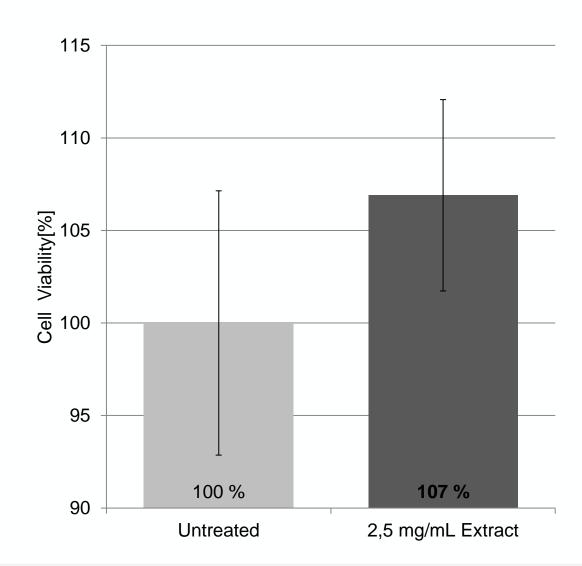
Increased Cellular Vitality



Mouse skin fibro blasts Natural Algae Mask Extract

Incubation for 24 hours

Determination of Cellular Activity (XTT Assay)



Result:

• Cellular viability is increased by 7% compared to untreated control cells

What that means:

- Soluble calcium ions are activated & released
- Cellular vitality is increased for revitalized skin





Proven Skin smoothing and Plumping Effect

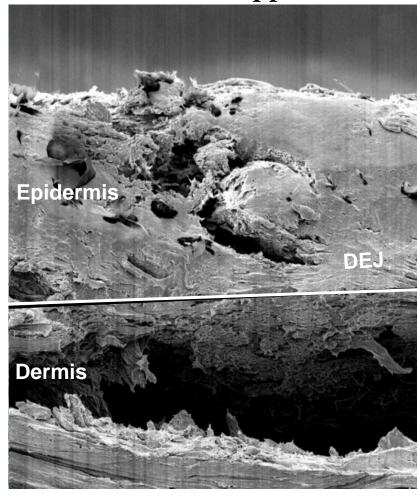


Human skin explants

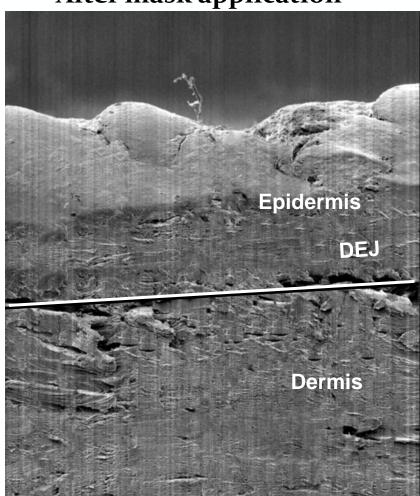
Skin side view

Natural Algae Mask Scanning Electron Microscopy Magnification: 500x





After mask application



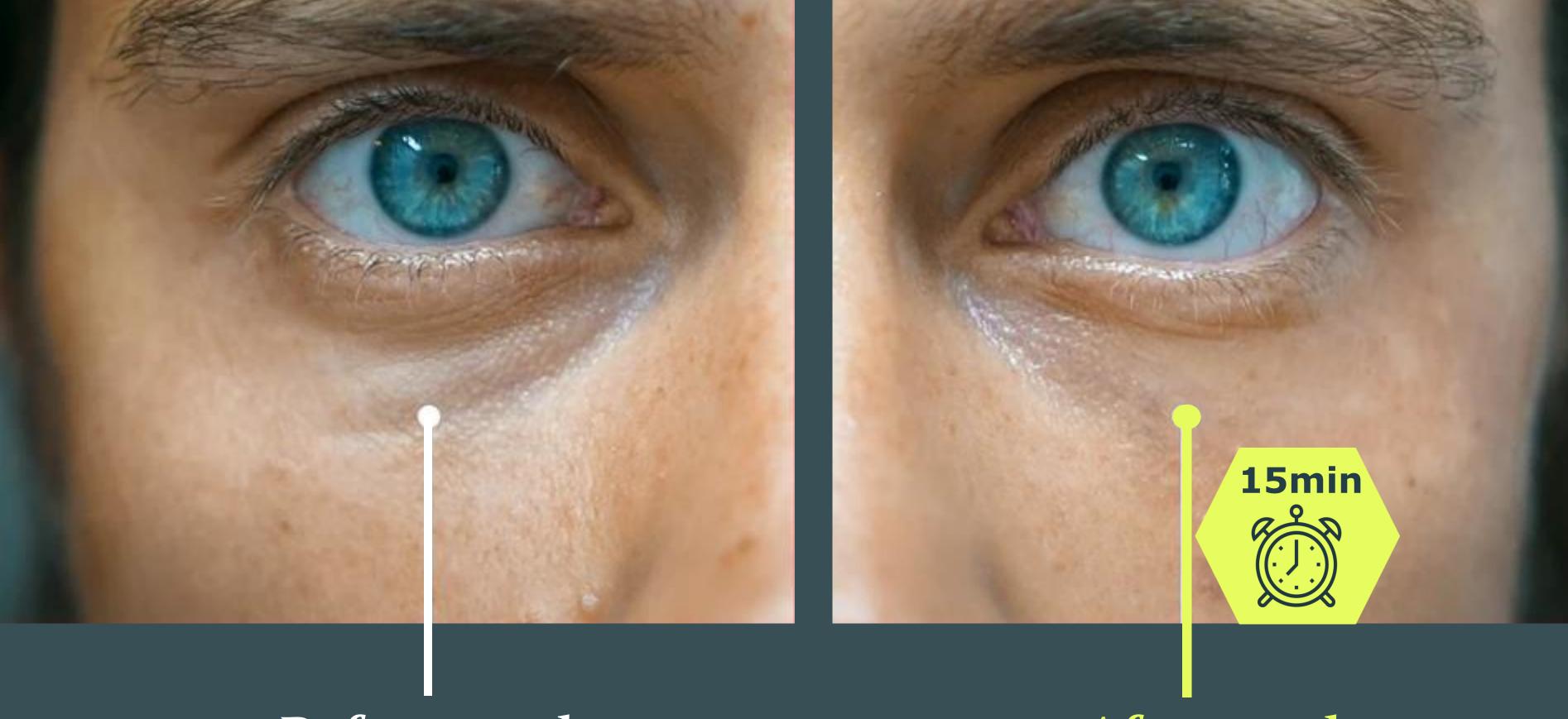
Result:

- Irritated and rough skin without Natural Algae Mask
- Smoothed, calmed and plumped skin with Natural Algae Mask

What that means:

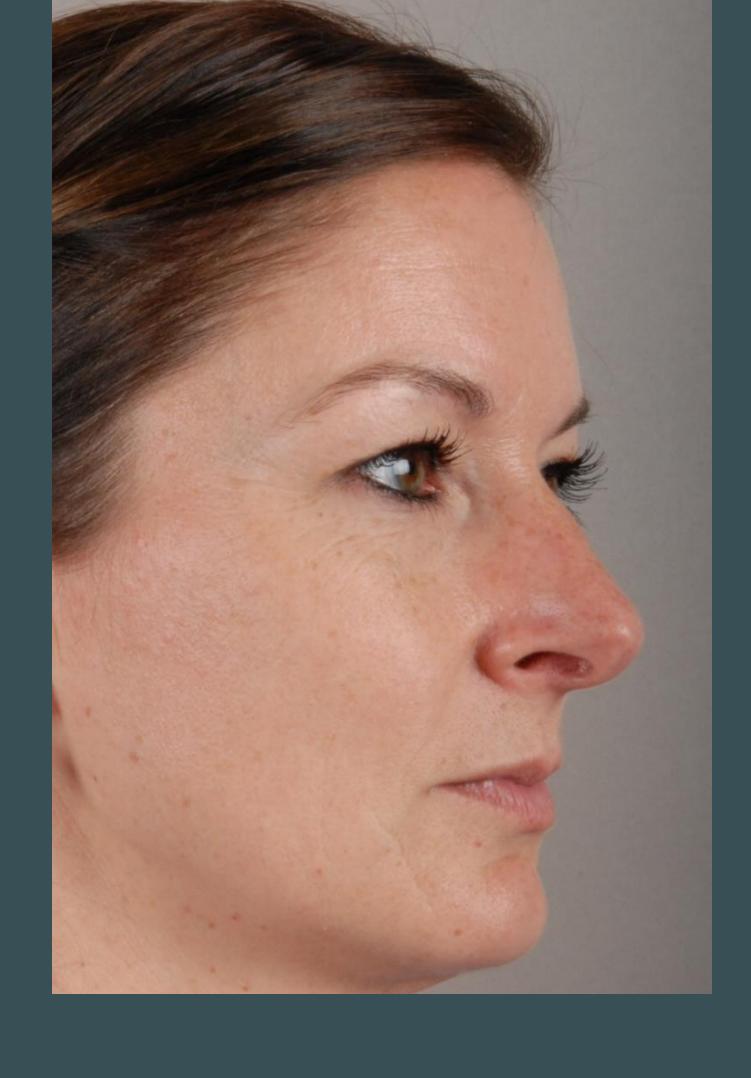
Smoothed, plumped and calmed skin





Before mask application

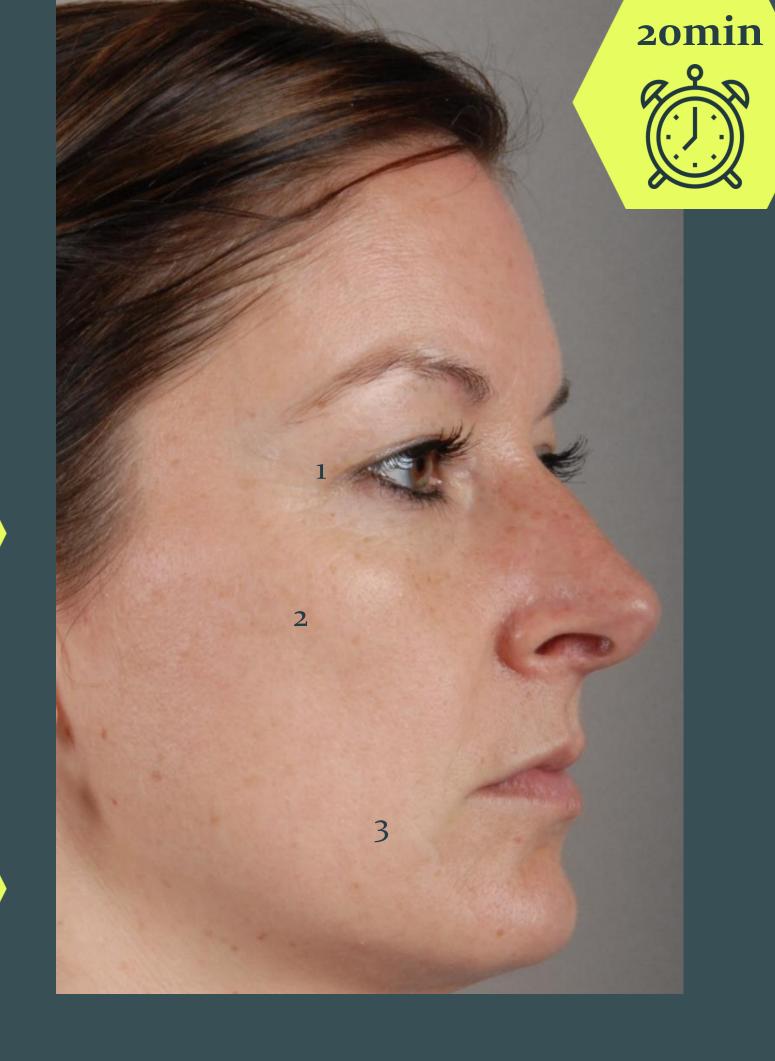
After mask application



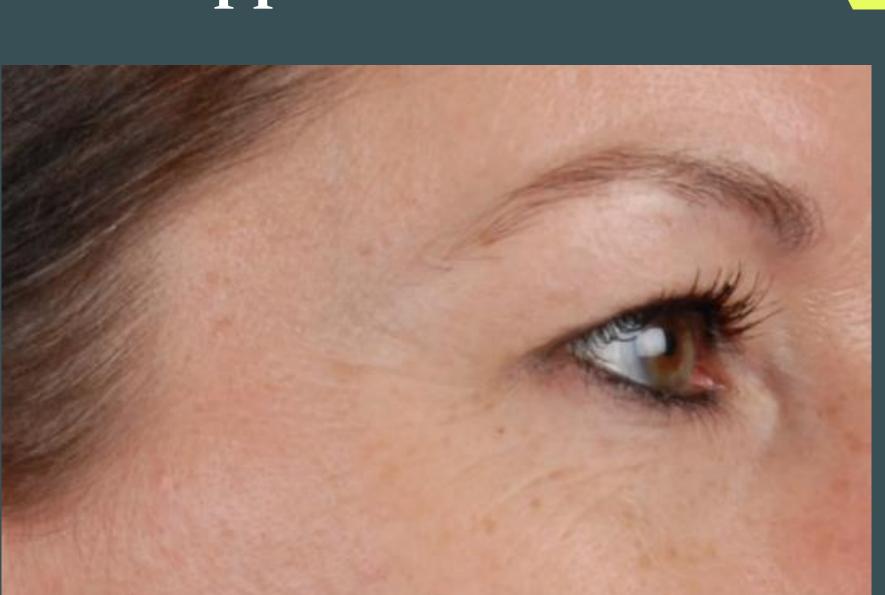
1
PLUMP
WRINKLES

2
REVITALIZE
UNEVEN SKIN TONE

3 LIFT SAGGING SKIN

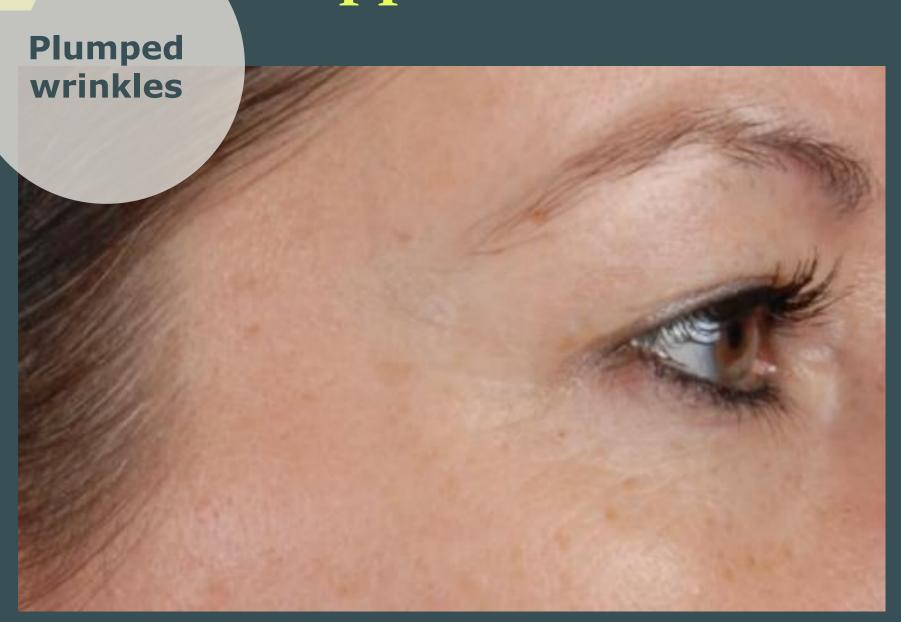


Before mask application



After mask application

20min



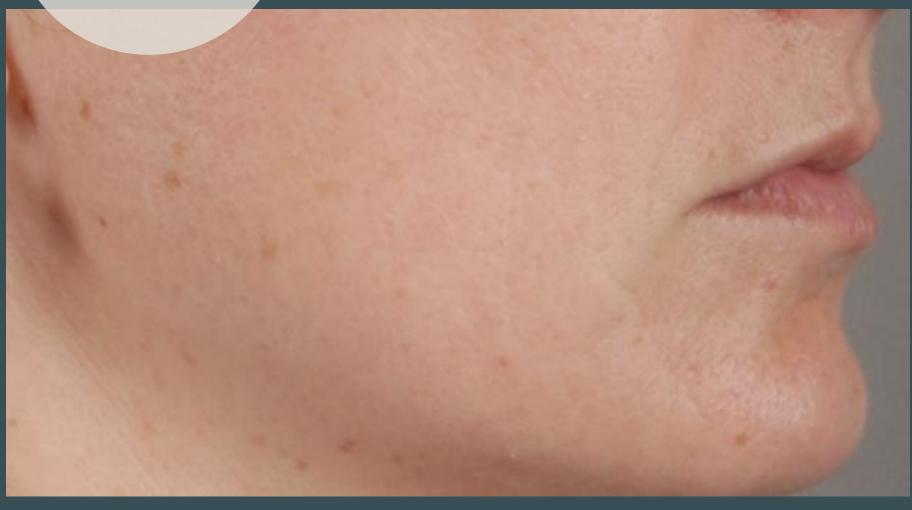
Before mask application



After mask application

LIFT sagging skin







Controlled Dermatological Study



10 volunteers

Aged 35-60

Single application

Application time: 20 min

Activation
With water or
Activation
Liquid 17 SF

face

Time point of measurement: multiple

Study title: Clinical-dermatological application study in 10 volunteers with single

application and activation with water or Activation Liquid 17SF¹

Study centre: Dermatest GmbH, Germany, 2013

Parameter: Determination of



skin moisture Corneometer



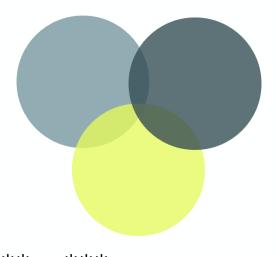
skin roughness PRIMOS



Participant Opinion Questionnaire







Method:

Corneometer (skin hydration)

Results:

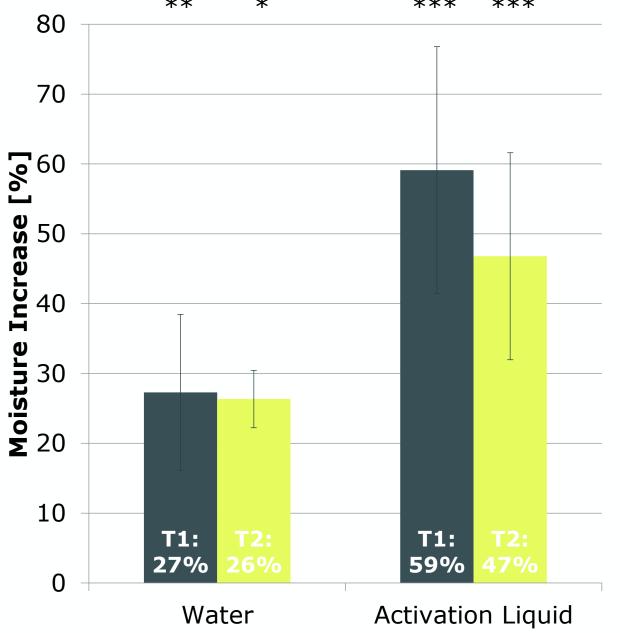
- Activation with water:
 - After 30 min: Significant increase by 27%
 - After 2 hours: Significant increase by 26%
- Activation with Activation Liquid:
 - After 15 min: Significant increase by 59%
 - After 2 hours: Significant increase by 47%

0

What that means:



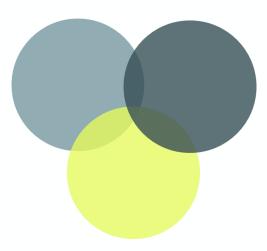
- Outstanding increase in skin hydration for skin moisture effect.
- Use of Activation Liquid supports results even better



Average increase in moisture after 30 minutes (T1) and two hours (T2). $*p \le 0.05 **p \le 0.01 ***p \le 0.001$







Method:

• PRIMOS (skin roughness)

Results:

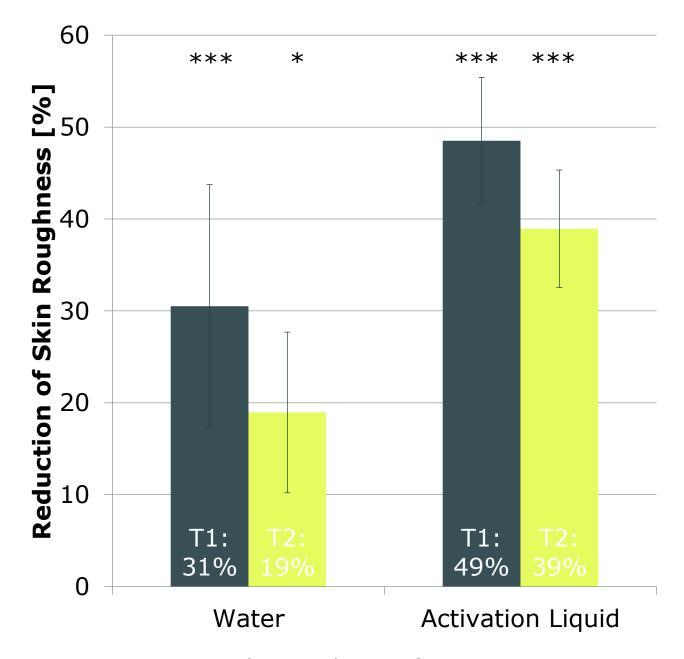
- Activation with water:
 - After 15 min: Significant reduction by 31 %
 - After 2 hours: Significant reduction by 19 %
- Activation with Activation Liquid:
 - After 15 min: Significant reduction by 49 %
 - After 2 hours: Significant increase by 39 %

0

What that means:



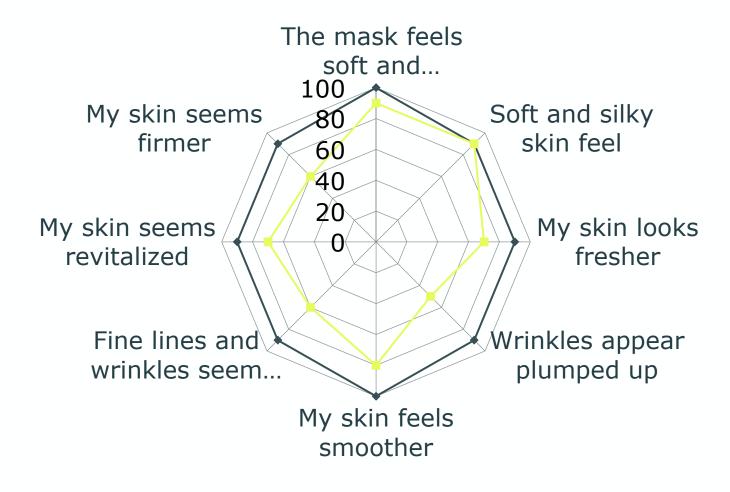
- Significant reduction of skin roughness for a skin smoothing effect. The skin appears younger!
- Use of Activation Liquid supports results even better



Average roughness reduction after 30 minutes (T1) and two hours (T2). $p \le 0.05 ***p \le 0.001$



User Satisfaction



→Water →17 SF

Method:

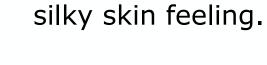
Participant Questionnaire

Results:

Natural Algae Mask has a positive effect on subjective skin feeling and appearance

What that means:

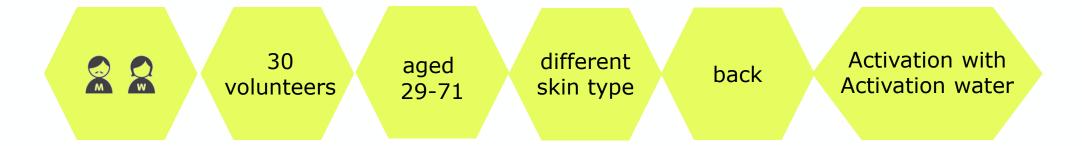
The skin is smoother and refreshed
The skin is revitalized and regenerated for a fresh and







Patch Test 1



Study title: Dermatological report on human Open Patch Test after single

application

Study center: Dermatest GmbH, Germany, 2012

Protocol: Application of the product under occlusion for 24, 48 and 72 hours.

Evaluation of the test areas 30 min after exposition.

Result: None of the subject showed any reaction to the test product. It

can be concluded that the use of the product will not cause any

unwanted skin reactions due to an irritating effect.





Patch Test 2



Study title: Dermatological report on human Open Patch Test after single

application

Study center: Dermatest GmbH, Germany, 2015

Protocol: Application of the product under occlusion for 24, 48 and 72 hours.

Evaluation of the test areas 30 min after exposition.

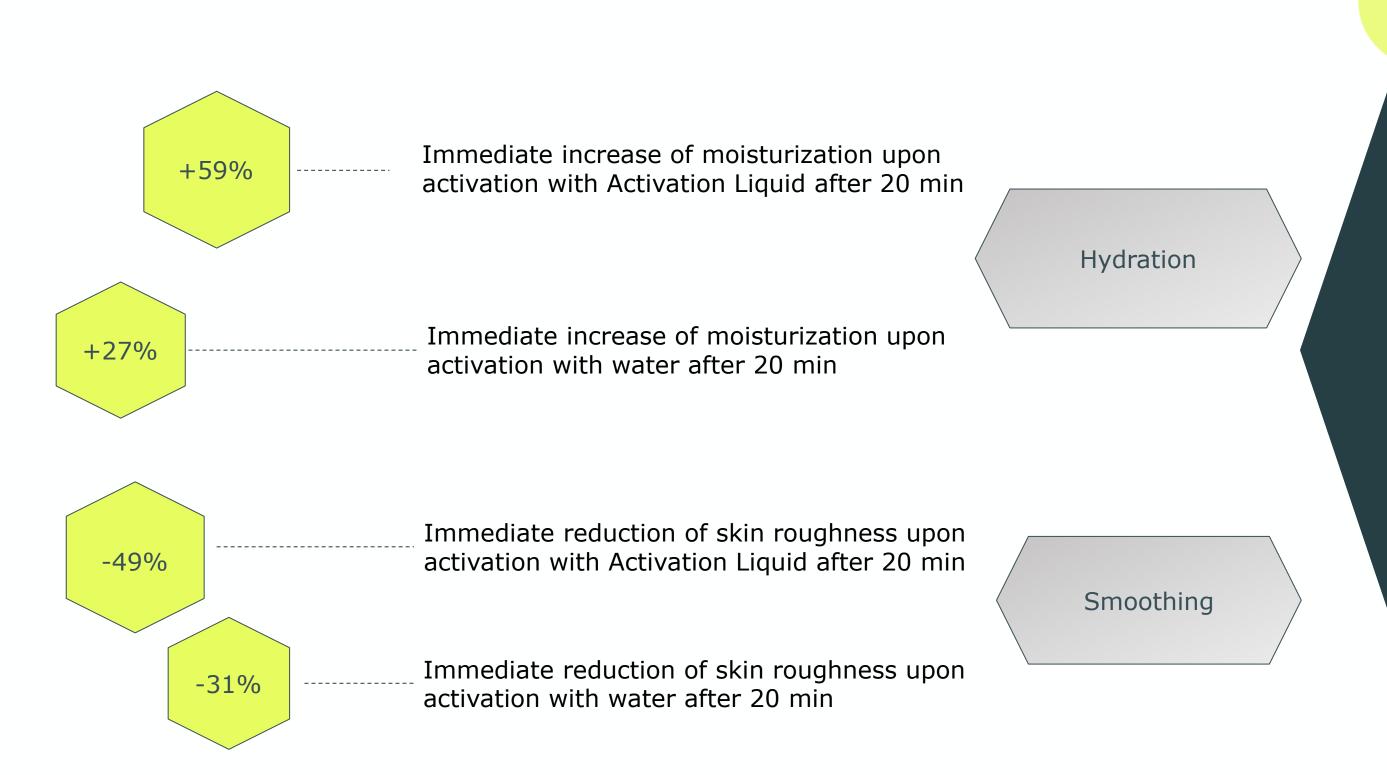
Result: None of the subject showed any reaction to the test product. It

can be concluded that the use of the product will not cause any

unwanted skin reactions due to an irritating effect.



Summary





Thank you for your attention

Our proprietary Advanced CryoSafe™ Method preserves and refines the natural properties of biomaterials. Our science-based Specialty Care solutions demonstrate excellence through superior efficacy and optimal skin compatibility.





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